Future Storage Layer

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The retreat of Russia. Swebach Bernard Edouard (1800-1870) The retreat of Russia in 1812 (oil on canvas 1; 26 x 1; 93) 1838 Museum of Fine Arts Besancon.

https://www.gettyimag es.com/detail/news-ph oto/swebach-bernardedouard-the-retreat-of -russia-in-1812-1838news-photo/10483626 48



March of Suvorov through the Alps by Vasily Surikov.

The problem

- Technologically newer parts of ADS
 - lots of attention, gradual improvements
 - steady and stable

• Content curated by ADS

- linear growth
 - 2M docs/5 yrs
 - doubled in 8(?) years
- Possible expansion
 - At least 10x more of everything
 - will also accentuate deficiencies
 - however: speed alone is not what informs the design
 - Massive change in quantity is change in **quality**

The problem exciting opportunity

• Connect all separate data

- One road connecting two cities, that's something
- But network of roads: that changes how people think
- Remove (mental) roadblocks
 - Access to computation/data via API
 - First internally, in next phase to end-users
 - Researchers will be able to run experiments on data ADS curates
- Possibly redesign API
 - Pipe dream for quite some time



Reqs

- Access to all data ADS curates
- Via unified interface (API)
 - internally, not exposed to public
- Highly available + scalable + failure tolerant
 - 144TB (for data not counting logs, telemetry)

How?

• Exploration ongoing

- number of unknowns decreasing
- evaluated multiple distributed storage technologies
 - Cassandra
 - Hadoop/HBase
 - Yugabyte (and Postgres)
- need to 'marry' storage and computation
 - Hadoop vs Spark vs Kafka streaming...
 - schema vs schemaless
 - thrift/protocol buffers and polyglot bindings (unified access)
- \circ $\$ need to assemble cost projections
 - bare metal
 - cloud and vendor products

And then put it together...

